A STUDY ON SENSORY EVALUATION AND THE NUTRITIONAL VALUES OF INCREASED FIBRE COOKIE USING JACKFRUIT (ARTOCARPUS HETEROPHYLLUS) SEED FLOUR AS THE FUNCTIONAL INGREDIENT

LIM PEI WERN

B.Sc. (Hons.) Food Science & Nutrition
Faculty of Applied Sciences
University College Sedaya International

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Library Services
UCSI Education Sdn. Bhd. (185479-U)
No. 1, Jalan Menara Graffing, UCSI Heights,
56000 Kuala Lumour, Malaysia.
Tel: 603-9101 8350 Pax: 603-9102 3606
Website: www.ucsi.edu.my

ABSTRACT

Flour milled from jackfruit seed by-product is a potential use as a dietary fiber supplement in cookie. In this study, wheat flour was incorporated with jackfruit seed flour substitution levels of 60%, 80% and 100% in cookie formula and aimed to develop an increased fibre cookie that would at least be acceptable to consumers. Sensory evaluations (Quantitative Descriptive Analysis (QDA) and nine-point hedonic test) were performed on all formulations. QDA result showed that there were significant (P<0.05) sensory differences in roughness and moisture absorption between control and formulation cookies. In hedonic test, responses revealed that 60% jackfruit seed cookie scored significantly (P<0.05) higher than control cookie for several attributes (appearance, aroma and texture) but with no significant differences (P>0.05) for flavor and overall acceptance. The cookie with 60% jackfruit seed was then selected along with the control (0% seed flour) to undertake the physico-chemically analysis for nutritional values. Physicochemical analysis results showed that cookie with 60% seed flour substitution have significantly (P<0.05) higher spread and lower water activity; higher fat, ash, calcium and energy content and lower carbohydrate and moisture content than control cookie. The 60% seed flour cookie had a total dietary fibre content of roughly 9.48% compared to control cookie (0.65%) indicating that jackfruit seed can serve as a potential good source of total dietary fibre. Results of this study proposed that substitution of wheat flour with 60% jackfruit seed flour improved the overall nutritional quality of the cookie without any adverse effect on the sensory quality of cookie.